

Boston University

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Seidman Research Papers

Workshops, Notes and Papers

Israel notes

<https://hdl.handle.net/2144/29898>

Boston University

12 - lunch

3:30

Agenda:

Thurs. eve, Fri - Ibtissam / weekend

Sun. Ibtissam to arug w. Nusei tazan

Tues - Hagai → So. = Moshav, kibbutz, dund - town, beduin -

Mon. interviews w. candidates (5) 1 Jew, 4 Arab³ Michael Abram - Jewish

11 AM - 3:30 PM

+ mtg students →

Staff = Heads of 2 units

~~Michael~~ Weitz - Faded Inst

Ibtissam, & Esam / Theres



Toussim ???

Yurim
6:45 PM

Research -

kinis = applied → time to time → systematized; but not indep. fin. ∴ = prog/prob-oriented = answers to policy questions/pre-policy, structural questions w. policy implications - eg. ag. coops; from diff. perspectives = before pol. makers recog'd = prob; wks on inter-disc themes;

"Rehovot approach" - initially w/o social consid. ∴ as sociologist → developed method:

Divide reg'l stud. into aspects: ① Social aspects rel'd to ec. structure - usually rel's to land tenure, size of hldg, mktg, credit, etc - emph mktg. - ask sts. to exam. this - since land distrib isn't eqf; ② social aspects = impt to ec. structures; ③ Cultural aspect - as affect economic activities → differentiate traditions/helpful vs. neutral vs. harmful

④ Manipulation of tradition by others = important → used to justify policy mktg. in reality less not connected w. trad; eg Peru, ag. reform/'60s - org'd Indians/prod-coops/trad' but not true, wkld indivs & govt = dep on lrg. farms, cldn't divide up land ∴

→ justification ④ Organizational framework = institutions / pattern = lot of orgs why on reg'l level w/o stability, 2 kinds of instability = a) personal = professional not ~~long~~ in region = hard for pop. to appr. serv. when must accommodate to ~~expats~~ ^{expats} in LA, don't have 'civil servants' but 'political servants' w. resp & loyalty to polit. patron, also don't like to go to periphery; b) organiz: instab. = new govt → chgs everything → Q: what can one do to create stability → trn people to deal w. instability, manipulative → countervailing power; trouble w. NGOs = go to elites ⑤ Curation of organizations, to development, target population = 'mess'

some villages = over-treated w. inst'l interv, others w/o asst, coord; methods of op = diff/diff orgs = confusing to pop = diff. whg rules - pop. doesn't know what to expect Not by chance that orgs aren't coord; maybe need to help people = 2-way direction: a) chg sit; b) deal w. sit as is in better way ∴ if = lots of insecurity = how deal with it- ⑥ Reg'l & nat'l relationships - most concrete aim of assessment = analyze intentions behind govt intentions in "developing" regions: devel plan isn't eqsf; "Rehovot appr" - main discussion = re reg'l plan = not suffice, must ask for indicators re real intentions: long term rels, mte of chry in the specific region → categorize diff regions // potential for asst by govt / devel.

ints = geopolit, ec, internal polit; some types = long tm ints, no matter which govt
 = in power = most imp't / region; i.e. define reg'l assets. ∴ how define, what critical
 data. eg in Galilee = main thing = st of conflict / geopolitical, relates to Palestinian ∴ must
 understand thinking of govt - eg Q of unrecog'd villages → understand how govt acts
 → understand Arabs / Galilee = majority in city in which = minority, in region in
 which = majority = govt fears; Israel govt ops accdg to precedent, fears
 precedent: if recog 1, must recog all ∴ do nothing even if thought
 same = right; had disc. w. lobby / "40" = moved by practical motive →
 recog, but behind that = polit. int. in styl; connection bet 2 = bad
 for rel. bet "40" & govt ∴ for practical purposes, shd only beg most
 clear cases; but now = 100 cases ∴ govt fears must recog 100;
 40 wld like govt to recog 10, but = locked by loyalty to others;
 (Y) Social aspects of spatial / physical structure - analyse connections bet.
 these + eg. ethnic / classes; if ethnic grps = strongly related → more complex ∴
 analysis // ethnic & class -

Shalom Zamir

①

Training ~~Gabriel~~ Gabriel Behar (Thailand)

Activities: Int'l Coop Divis/For. Affairs = long personnel: 5 centers/Israel + some 10 = division/topics:

Rehovot = regional/rural devel (Others = ag, coop, community devel - here teach rural devel -)

Std 1965 = main course = post grad: began = 2 yrs, then → 10 mo; now = 7 mo. = train plnrs = interd.

= BA + in ag, soc, ec., arch itects, phys plng, geog., admin // disciplines req'd / integ'd rural devel

1 char = 5 mo. in Israel, 2 abrd / region of LDC connected w. Min of For. Affr. (12 depts

= Brazil = sep agmt.) Send 4-5 instructors to guide 35+ students / Spanish; in Eng = 30.

5 mos = theoretical appi / "Rehovot appr." + 2 mo. practical work → devel. prog w/in 8-9 weeks

of particular req - use real data → best possible research -; how to use data,

how est what's missing, etc -; at end = familiar of 1 sector, = 3 sectors:

Soc, ec, phys, ^{plng} -; divide sts into 5 grps / 3 sects; each st → expert / data, method

Eg in ag, recog. of role of women / ind, what kind of work women will do; since

60s-70s, lnd from mistakes → recog need to st. social aspects - know

in rel shp per/sectors, must have results (not services / shp time) but recog

impt - 1 of instructors goes 2-3 mos ahead to arrange admin.

aspects; get data → elaborate exist syst; easier to st. w. ec, because don't

have all soc. data;

All courses = interviews w. farmers, directors, ext. officers, etc; 4 grps ^{① ind grp, ag.} ^{② service} ^{③ enviro} ^{④ phys plng}

each visiting re relevant part; social grp = 2 aspects: ① farming ② service

Try to use some participatory techs, tho = hard since farmers have little knowledge

re kinds of Qs or why; Don't have time to expl. in grtr depth;

eg farmers = 30-40 indivs, expl. / 5 min. = hard to gather data = reliability

Re 7 mos: budgetary (most courses = 2 mo. - not eager to = 7 mo.); if mke it

long, candidates = lower level; seek higher level people; now practical sty = 2

mo / field, 1 mo here = data in compendium; before lv. formulate plng, base

practical sty on best info can get; in demography, can get census data →

elaborate here; if after field wk, discover mistakes = 3 days to correct;

Pln Prog'l level = overall future / 15 yrs; if = shtr, can't see real chg / transformation
eg infra, new varieties of seed, etc. ② detailed sts = 3 per/sector

② can't implement req'l plan: elab. sm'l. substance - eg farm models → show what/land → distrib. eg industry = ind'l parks - location, types of pths: services → impv. quality + accessibility; cost benefit, rate of return, etc. = role of infrastr/specific site; ind = kinds proposed; focus on a dequate services

Re institutions, give general recoms, not more; can't do it; eg in Thailand, gov/province → recom. "easy way" w/o chg existing structure, structure = dangerous if don't study in gtr depth; don't know how everything fns, try to recom chgs w/in existing structures; if have better info, eg st. fows 3-4 wks → dwell this aspect = more reliable.

Many times = region = uneven land distrib w/in existing laws → can't chg; but some if something = sensitive → by-pass key person → danger = offend, harm project.

Teach this here in center, since region = imp't, but nat'l + local (req'l level)

Last 5-6 yrs, knowing which region, by parties from reg → st. real plans after course; in theoretical sty, disc.

Follow-up = questionnaire / 3 yrs. → adoption of parts, not all; imp't. that people coming from other disciplines work in another disc - lrn re other discs connected to twel, lrn → team!

Host ctry sends 2-9 parties; have team = at least 3/1 region; other ctries may have parties from ~~other ctries~~ partner ctries ∴ 10 yrs → 2-3 yrs. eg. Costa Rica: = next practical sty; coord w. Min of Plng ∴ go to req'l dept = many people from past courses - ie can see it in field. Hope will come to this in many ctries; eg Mex, Arg = from same reg. + local dir = super eg Peru = 60-70% = grads of Rehovot = dens of director → lrn others. Sometimes coop w. Univ eg Thailand, Cameroon = bld in long; but univs not always dealing w. devel.

2 mo. courses.

3 wk seminars in ctry (3 in China), ... settlements/border areas.

= 66 chrs -

Industry/rural areas - Talk w. Rafi → introd into gen'l plan → integ'd w. ag +
reg'l plan; techs for plan, using computerized systems; sm'l ents/inds →
dwell./rural areas; agro-inds; some org structures; re inst'l appr - eg
Thailand; Australia, New Zealand contrib'd \$/farm ponds/sm'l irrig., but didn't
w/ w. people; don't have time to discuss specific methodologies -

Prof. Weitz -

Methodology = key -

Women - research -

2 yrs ago: Women/peripheral areas: Galilee & Negev:

Major settlements = Moshavim + development towns - aim = partic in lab/wom =

~~higher~~ lower: why? diff bet. rural & urban settlements: questionnaires

= sample = 200: 130/S, 70/W → cons'd/Jewish pop (not Arab): Findings:

^{employment}
~~partic~~ = lower than ave Israel/wom, lower than men's; once = higher for

M + W = more discouraged w'ters; Explanation: structure of ee = 2 groups:

① periphery/towns of ind ② chev's of wom. Both = peripheral: wom's ed, trng = lower (trng = impt ~~any~~ skills = useful); structure of inds:

~~textile, food, leather~~ inds = long hrs, hard; no finance, no hi-tech, no service; reflected

existence of immigrant labor = unskilled ∴ put in p'ts/ee — persist in

rural areas, tho orig = gov't plng, later = gov't incentives cont to attract

those inds; for hi-tech; wom don't get office work (which = cleaner, part-time, lucrative, etc.); when asked women if want to work, preferred

low level office work, w/ w. children; don't want ind'l work;

∴ solution = chg aspirations/education + training = risk for area = loss

Urban families moving to rural areas (Livia's thesis): ① earlier mvd to moshavim: men

whd outside/urban areas → part-time farmers; women either stpd work or went

to part-time job → marginalised in ee, those who whd = teachers, nurses;

② Second mvmt to "exurbs." Galilee, and. big cities = upper middle cl. pop, men

& wom work, cont. work in cities, commute to previous jobs = wom = ed,

high status, need money/hses, etc;

In contrast, periphery wom: diff: do wom enter lab mkt? do they stay?

Why? why leave = int: ① structure of ind = "coming & going," no trng, because

hard to find another job; at 45 wom. view themselves as retired;

yng'r wom, had kids, but wanted to go bk to work, but Q = time?

wanted money - fam. inc = enuf = Those who stayed ~~at~~ home, when

asked why stayed or wanted to go back, said = boring at home;

those who never whd, didn't want to work -

an est. Galilee villages, = first time didn't provide h.s. + job (as had in past), people came who cd commute to wrk;

Moshav = in grt trouble, when supt = removed, now = in trouble, can't get themselves out = efforts to "solve" for 5 yrs: govt cntee to solve debt prob = part rescheduled, reduced; of 400, only 100 signed agmt, rest said didn't pay = disc re whose fault, was high int ('83 = 6k crisis, high infl, int = 10-15%, can't to pay when infl. dec'd = no way to chg to rt now = 2%: . moshav blame bkes).
cancelled prog. - cont wrkg - don't pay debt, but = diff to get wrkg cap; those who didn't mk it left farming, those w. profession, others didn't get jobs. - est unee = 10-11%, but definition excludes those on farms, tho = unee; when investg villages, find lrg hidden ee - officially = unee, but do unofficial jobs - eg "blke mkt" ee - wrk for neighbor, pd cash, cont to draw unee comp; or use parents' truck to take labor to work, or sell produce. - Q of unee = unclear; of 10% officially unee = those asking for jobs, tho may be doing other work;

Re women, if wks in dom. service, not written, pd/wg, = unreg'd, or can pay soc. sec w/o giving ee's name, ~~if anything happens to ee. then register + gets benefits = "burial" law; if register, would have to pay income tax~~ (but doesn't get soc. sec except via husband)

Note: census takers: consid unee if say looking for wrk; but also don't acct. for need/informal

Now, because large of immigration, = new appor = turn moshavim into new type of residential community = "community settlement" → not clear what will happen to land, since need permit to bld on farming land; open land to pop coming in → urbanized, = good farming communities still exist + govt must support this.

→ evaluation projects.

Prof. Ottolenghi - Tel Aviv U - wrkg on legal aspects of coops, moshavim =

hav argument; law doesn't fit reality; section re inheritance =
4 contradictory laws

Moshav = legal entity, registration reformer to chg law, min of interior
wants to chg. law — but w/o chg can't mkt moshav
relevant to new settlement patterns

The Neger: Hagai

Kibbutz factory: makes plastic boxes/crates for agricultural produce; sell in Israel +
impt. mach, most plastic mats, add color locally.
abrd, incl. US; all 30 wks from kibbutz, don't receive pay (it's their job),
whether = engr or 'blue collar'; talked w. engr (w/ed for 8 yrs in US, came back
because wanted kibbutz environment for his 3 kids); he'd like ^{material} incentives, thinks
people wld wke harder, wldn't lv. kibbutz; wks meet mgmt 1/wk, abt 50% come,
mgmt tells them abt wke, but ~~they~~ don't really partic in mgmt; mgmt - devis = md
by factory mgmt + mgmt of 2 kibbutzim

Kibbutz: cattle (dairy), cotton, wheat, highly mechanized, in grassy hills on edge of desert
hse/couples, children in 'child ^{homes} ~~schools~~ from 6 mos; community kitchen + dining; laundry (big
laundromats - we talked w. Hagai's cousin's future wife (?) has 5 mo. old baby, father
British, formerly a volunteer who stayed; she was raised in child-homes + liked
it, but supts now how to have kids live w. parents, a trend she thinks is
coming; younger kibbutz members = 1/2, but she plans to stay (tho husband wld like to
return to UK - he drove up in tractor to help feed baby - since he happened by)
visited their home = 2 bedrooms, no kitchen, not big enuf for family - if chg
pattern, must - bld bigger homes (there were bld/1974) [saw much bigger
hse under construction in neighboring kibbutz).

Moshav (Hagai's family's home) whole community came from India, 1962; his
grandmother + oldest son on father's side (her husband had owned a big farm, so lived
wks, but had died + family lost money); on mother's side, both grandparents (grand-
father had owned urban tailor shop); father + mother had been abt. 14-15, went to HS
in Israel, lrd agriculture, live in lovely hse, with living-dining room
(India decor, but regular chairs, tables), ^{big kitchen + bath room}, several bedrooms, do own laundry
at home, cooking (wonderful Indian food!); Hagai's wife came in, a member
of moshav, she's taking university degree in psychology at Beersheva U.;
grow their "farm", now = 2 big greenhouses, growing roses for exp't to Europe: every day
ship boxes off under father's name to Europe via a moshav ~~big~~ - mktg agent via air
(arrive in 24 hrs); own 2 cars; = only 30 families still remain. ^{hire abt 3} ~~there~~

(Atagui thinks 'mixed' moshavim don't work because of conflicts re resources.

works in winter (when do largest sales), 2/summer; greenhouses = high tech: feed water-fertilizer mixture automatically via computer into trays = special soil, for roots of rose bushes - Only 30 of 120 families still 'farm' rest earn inc via wk in Beersheva; had a coop field, but no longer; long debt, didn't get it rescheduled (as did kibbutzim with govt org), & no longer get govt subst. many young people leaving, few new members

Beduin towns: ① est'd w/o consultation w. Beduins, 'failed' to create strong community, too = long hses, tents in bk yds, obviously people do live there - incl. big high sch, elementary school; clinic; ② bit w. consultation, = members of only 1 "tribe" = "successful" as more integrated community, long hses, too, not as many tents and; When look out from hill, see Beduin camps all over, a few tents, some shacks w. tin roofs, sometimes a car or truck along side - not really nomadic, since Israel border cuts off travel across borders into neighboring areas - can't survive on nomadic agriculture; grow a little wheat, etc; commute to Beersheva if have job;

Development towns - bit to settle immigrants in Negev to assert = Israeli = large prefab^(?) bldgs, schools, clinics; but orig. facts not all open since, after insured "comp" = unprofitable - ~~see~~ Need more study of town.

Re library: Rural Reg'g Plan.

"garbage": ① No bibliographic contr; survey of where pub'd, networks = who reached? has lists of networks/AF; ② Look at psych/publics: DC publications in DC journals; local auths / DC js = Q of status, self image;

Technical: Trng pins: need pins retrieval: people sent pins, mats, donor rept (= duplicates, no storage, no memory, no dissemination) → acq'd / nat'l, reg'l, donor/NGOs; can't use convention cataloging techs: st. w. region = profile/all inputs [Notic: University of Griesen / cent for Reg'l Devel Res - stg too] = 2 bibliogs:

Documents = on microfiche - stg I [cf catalogue - get from Holland - also do nat'l pins, nat'l accts, nat'l stats; next stg = IDS/Sussex → bring in more mats.]; focus on projects = implemented by govt implem. ags;

Pinnacle of tech: put document on disk w. retrieval = 50¢/page; [Photocopy = 5-10¢/p. to put on bitnet]

Will send printout of search: NO COST FOR SEARCH
[but = cheap readers / \$100]

prefers microfiche: CD ROM disk takes 100000 pages = expensive to send; can't search bks before send, = too expensive to send old; but can fork microfiche down, send part desired;

ODA(UE): ^{Overseas Devel. Administrator} ~~Library~~ ^{Development} Index: Abercrombie House, Eaglesham Rd, East Kilbride, Glasgow, G75 8EA [Tel: 0 355 84 3599] - Annotate every devel. article (conv, non-conv) + will photocopy them for you - for 10p or return documents -

* Agricultural Admin Netwk, Social Forestry, Irrigation Mngmt, Pastoral Devel
ODI (insh) Regents College, Inner Circle, Regents Park, London NW1 4NS
= list of mnt's = names, addresses, subj's w/eq on. / ^{country} / network / annual
"foreign experts"

* World Bank Library -

* CIKARD - ^{Indig} ~~Bank~~ Iowa, David Warren = Center for Indig Trng: incl. Af.

* Note send IBRD disk to every Af. v. library -

Develop resources library/management → information person ^{work} w. researchers; emph historical perspective: past documents; 10-15 year span; case studies; local data;

Def'n of Moshav / rural industry:

Moshav - rural inds = result of recy ag NOT = ee, special rules of moshav = can't divide farm. land; others must find other activs; those w/ ag farms = not ee all, esp / callitze = restricted ag since = no land \therefore poultry + orchards (latter = coop); poultry = 150 days / yr. = surplus lab. Terms of facts = adequate / sm. community + legal / prob = constraints: moshav = coop form pks. of vwr: moshav = grp / community, mktg, inputs, wks / some resources - farms = divided equally to provide // inc to all farms \therefore if = same kind of ~~prod~~ = easy, but, ^{Centrally} some = poultry, others = cows - still = same opportunity for inc = input RULE: mutual help / guarantee = everyone in moshav assists everyone else (incl. paying debts), also moshavim; = liability when = closely interrel'd, some legal constraints / regulations = mutual liability strengths, risks = more complex / mixed ind = risky, invs = higher, new skills = easier + sociological prob = disrupt balance w/in moshav = new ints / grps \therefore moshavim = inds b/t on reg'l basis = coop bet diff moshavim w/in reg'l commits; provide ee to farmers or adults w/o ops. on farms + people from devel. towns, Arab communities, etc. [Moshav ^{shitu} = equality op + inc (like kibbutz except not shrg hsg; kibbutz = more successful / ind'isation = lgr scale = 1 unit, capital = pooled; some moshavim shitefi / no. (kibbutz)], bks wait provide credit to moshav since can't put ^{land} ^{hsg} up for gran, can't \rightarrow sold (ie = on lease basis / long tm from st.)

In NE Brazil, proj. by devel inst / Brazil NE + Banco do Nordeste (money from taxes on firms) = 2 yrs (Israelis + Brazil schlar) = 6 specific NE reg's from 5-6 sts (of 9) \rightarrow devel. ag proj's but couldn't sell (eq reg's = no mkt) \therefore combine w. ind'l processing eg Muradnora proj; dises'd re poss. of ind'ia proj \therefore est grps of proj's \rightarrow regions = 6, incl. sm. towns + farms outside proj's \rightarrow recons. [NOT implemented]; ~~most~~ proposed facts = ag rel'd + some / cons. tools, basic needs; + some based on adv. of cheap land, lab. \rightarrow est'd, run by specific kinds of people = "boss of reg" = money, polit infl.

2 aspects / Is = devel. towns + rural areas w/o ag. supt: 1980s = rural devel = not based on ag eg Salcin / Musgan = new vills. w/o ag basis, highly ed; govt sp'd Jewish pop / Galilee; = prog of ind'ls to ans qus of reg. devel, not rel'd to ag devel, farms - based on quant. of pop; + (2) devel. town = new, est'd at beg. of ^{Israel} ~~1948~~ \rightarrow textiles, food; next generation = higher ed level

→ Inadequacy of existing ind'l structure;

Uma fuheen - A. ^{By partic/financ.} Street Comms. decide on projects: road widening, parks (2), sewerage (was only 20% connected / 1979; now = 80%); ~~plant~~ paint walls; keep clean; environment;

(2) St. comms have budgets, linked to govt = can't separate; in local council = 11 out of 15 members = Islamic; budget = funded from taxes = property tax collected by municipal tax ~~payer~~ collector; pay for water, sewerage;

(3) Comm. of Zaca = 2% of wealth / religious; last yr = 460,000 shekels (\$230,000/yr.) ^{= only for movement;} A budget / tax = \$/mn. - raised tax 35% / Allah; Mayor said former tax syst = insuffic, ineffic; now → more effic. collected & if don't pay go to jail (first time - actually jailed relative of mayor); i.e. before = 35% of teachers, gov't pd tax, now 80% pay; Before Islamic mvmt, 3 mo = strike, cut off water, garbage = uncollected, etc - people didn't pay; Now pd teachers, clean sts, etc - now pd - Main St. = widened

B. Few other forms of org except st. comms. (had gone out of bus.); st. comm. = elected; mt 1/mo.; election / 2 yrs. Only ~~women~~ on comms tho women can vote (they follow husbands) = vote at each home (no secret ballot)

C. Women have own activ's: Hs of koran for women = lessons, call via mosque; org and int. = teachers; "We are very conservative here" -

D. Must sep. munic & Islamic mvmt - know that pay; must be satisfied;

* Or partic in work camps; But no secret that some people object to high taxes, loss of land to widen st; On whole, ~~the~~ = satisfied - tho some now rejecting higher taxes; people think shoudn't pay int. on debt, but law requires repayment int.

Those w. skills partic; women help only by cooking for those who work; "Voluntary camps" relied on labor force; now use more machines = contributed ∴ less people partic; Avg = 6 vol. camps, only want machs. -

Mtg: Julio/Rafi/Turns.

Arab-Israeli relations: aim of prog = Arab-Jewish rels; Rehovot = ~~set~~ ^{stet} by Jewish Agency/aim to bring Jews back from diaspora/holocaust; as result, 1 activ/agency =
→ settle/rural area, incl. Galilee = "sumy zit": Agency cares for 1 grp / region,
not other; professionally-spk, // reg'l plng = excl. Arabs = paradox; didn't get \$
from Agency (tho now chg) ∴ = parallel track → incl. Arab sector; Julia began w.
which p 3 yrs ago → inv'd Jews, Arab. reps / Galilee, some rels but = (mtg, not
professional/plng → disintegration w/in Jewish sector = 3 sectors: Moshavim
(kibbutzim, Devel towns, = cont'd / MIT, got \$ for it / Arabs + Ake \$ +
Jewish org. asst. "New Israel Fund" / Arabs = some tensions here; 1 imp
pt = not polit Q (eg debate/Palestinian st) → idea/deal w. discrimin ~~by~~ NGOs +
gov't pol = Jewishification of Galilee / some prob. of "dis-equilib. bet Arab
& Jewish pop.: mix pop. [Julio = more geo-polit Q: affects Arabs/Galilee
but mainly prob = surrounded by Arab cities - conflict, what happens
in milit. conflict]; Center avoids polit issue → define w/in prof
issue, shd exam interact. w/o taking sides;

Thurs night: Stayed at Issam's home; her brother politely refused to shake hands because never touched women outside immediate family for fundamentalist relig. reasons; Issam explained her older brother (died at 29 from cancer) had been in CP; fundamentalist Islamic brother Friday had beaten her for attending CP meeting, told her if she went again = no school! She worked her way thru college, first picking cucumbers, then working 3 jobs at once during summer.

- ① Visited Crusaders' "crypts" - 2nd 'city' down, under old Arab town / Acra; with wall reaching into rolling mediterranean swells - Jewish owned yachts next to Arab-owned fishing boats (oversized rowboats, hand-hauled nets)
- ② Talked with editor of Arab-owned magazine who explained CP defeat in Um al-Fahm as result of ① CP leader = elitist, separated from people & their concerns; ② strengthened Islam based on building movement to meet people's needs; ^{Agreed women = excluded} Said = in "shock" over Gulf war impact, not yet sure of all consequences;
- ③ met community-organizing group involving Arabs + Jews, leaders = mainly men, but = mostly organizing women, esp. Arab women, to provide needed services for kids & women (1/2 = Jewish-Arab projects; but Arab women needed services more than Jewish women, already served by state);
- ④ Lunch at Sakinin at Issam's home, met Mayor at Labor Day / 1976 commemorative statue (3 Sakinin people had been killed among those shot); mayor = CP, explained Um al-Fahm defeat partly via ① swing from those in office // E-Europe, not sure why, but not based on adequate analysis; ② Islamic movement did try to meet people's needs, tho had attacked CP for its earlier work camps, etc. His a agreed exclusion of women from participation = problematic; Visited mosque, bkt by fundamentalists ~~set~~ by volunteer efforts in 3 mos { Mayor agreed that Islamic movement raised funds more easily than secular govt }; Shiek shook hands all and, allowed women to enter; mayor prayed; then drove to Issam's grandfather's house for tea, then mayor took us to highest roof in village from which did look in all directions, seeing village spread across the valley, and Jewish settlements on ridges beyond; noted most houses in villages = better than most 3rd w. houses = plumbing, water, electricity, phones, large rooms - as mayor said, objections = to Arab loss of land & relative lmt on opportunities compr'd to Jews-
- ⑤ Drove home (via Mayor - disc'd prob-solving method + use of M-L th. as guide, not dogma - Mayor ag'd, said wld welcome return); met Issam's brother who shocked Issam (sic!) by saying he thought women shd stay in place, men in authority; then went to interview Teyid who ~~reported~~ researched her students (in HS) and talked re women;

Umafaheen, cont'd:

int. * Shops contrib. paints/vol. camp. - people w. shops = part of Islamic movement -
For Islamic camps, Zacha contrib. ~~\$17,000~~ ~~\$5,700~~ ~~8~~ People believe in God,
At one time pol teachers' salaries to end strike -

Social base of Islamic movement: all sectors sup't Islamic mvmt; last elect mayor won 80% of vote (out of 98% of qualified voters); "people = deeply conv'd Islamic mvmt wks for them: contrib when asked - eg collect money at mosque if need get nat'l ins; poorest people not known to everyone - Islamic comm give ~~some~~ funds \$150/mo./family/"secretly" - eg fatun on drug or died, sup't fam. = Abt 50% of money in Zacha

What can town do to provide jobs for new HS grads: wks in services, construction; or in neighboring cities - Now plan to build commercial mkt = place for people to sell products; For educated people, Islamic mvmt can't absorb all - eg prt'y press engage 50 people/library, magazine, etc.

City = divided / 4 families - Before last elect, dep'd on fam. basis, but last elect = principles, but Islamic mvmt bot cands from each fam - 30 cands from each fam, rotate/fam. = strength kinship rels; in lng run, hope to reduce kinship dom = Council mmb's → chg'd regularly, avoids dom by few fams. ∴ sm'l fam w. 1 man, w. rotation = equal op → elected - [no longer put name of fam next to cand.]

Choice of candidates / Islamic movement = by nominating comm = ldrs of Islamic mvmt = "~~born w. this movement~~ est'd mvmt; every mo meet decide what to do, vote/shurita = maj. vote; Islamic mvmt std here 1978, year before Iran shft;

* Growth of Islamic mvmt = based on work, not talk; people = sensitive to Islam 1967 "occupied" → interacted w. peoples → grtr knowledge; polit. bankruptcy of other ps, don't do anything abt Palestine issue: - people → discouraged Hist: knew Islam wk'd when others didn't

note: to manage won't let him - check

Umafahen

Nat'l leadership emerging but doesn't know anything abt structures - probably like other c'tries - ~~but~~ don't know = "soldier" not ldr. Not familiar w. debate re knesset - elections - Some think can do more in knesset, others think = op'd to shia'ania - In knesset must swear = loyal to Jewish state - In umafahen: gyps of purple study torah/week, eg asked if shd run for office -

To → number, only pray, follow Islamic rules, no dress, but voluntary contribs.

??) Projects: Bit sch/ bet. ele. + HS

Bit wall and football field -